

TABLE 1. WORLD REFINED COPPER PRODUCTION AND USAGE TRENDS
2012-2018

Thousand metric tonnes, copper

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 p/	2017	2018	2017	2018		
							Jan-Mar	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
World Mine Production	16,692	18,190	18,426	19,168	20,357	20,016	4,628	4,954	1,828	1,690	1,554	1,710
World Mine Capacity	20,015	20,778	21,547	22,336	23,414	23,910	5,951	6,074	2,077	2,084	1,890	2,100
Mine Capacity Utilization (%)	83.4	87.5	85.5	85.8	86.9	83.7	77.8	81.6	88.0	81.1	82.3	81.4
Primary Refined Production	16,598	17,255	18,576	18,925	19,471	19,441	4,718	4,825	1,794	1,649	1,528	1,648
Secondary Refined Production	3,596	3,803	3,915	3,945	3,866	4,064	1,019	1,082	333	367	334	380
World Refined Production (Secondary+Primary)	20,194	21,058	22,491	22,871	23,337	23,504	5,737	5,907	2,127	2,016	1,862	2,028
Seasonally Adjusted Refined Production - monthly ^{1/}							1,948	2,004	2,035	2,012	1,995	2,004
World Refinery Capacity	24,383	25,568	26,468	26,551	26,863	27,402	6,712	6,816	2,343	2,345	2,120	2,350
Refineries Capacity Utilization (%)	82.8	82.4	85.0	86.1	86.9	85.8	85.5	86.7	90.8	86.0	87.8	86.3
Secondary Refined as % in Total Refined Prod.	17.8	18.1	17.4	17.3	16.6	17.3	17.8	18.3	15.7	18.2	17.9	18.7
World Refined Usage ^{2/}	20,478	21,413	22,922	23,077	23,600	23,755	5,654	5,753	2,113	2,005	1,775	1,973
Seasonally Adjusted World Refined Usage - monthly ^{1/}							1,949	1,985	2,039	2,048	1,967	1,941
World Refined Stocks End of Period	1,376	1,325	1,334	1,505	1,375	1,383	1,532	1,753	1,383	1,514	1,617	1,753
Period Stock Change	171	-52	10	171	-130	7	157	371	13	131	103	136
Refined Balance ^{3/}	-284	-354	-431	-206	-263	-250	84	153	14	11	87	55
Seasonally Adjusted Refined Balance ^{4/}							-5	55	-4	-36	28	63
Refined Balance Adjusted for Chinese bonded stock change ^{5/}	284	-602	-454	-309	-251	-248	229	143	-11	6	90	48
LME Copper Price ^{6/}	7,950	7,322	6,862	5,494	4,863	6,166	5,834	6,959	6,801	7,080	7,002	6,796
Comex Copper Price ^{7/}	361.32	333.69	312.05	250.54	219.85	280.53	265.14	314.27	309.83	319.39	316.74	306.68

p/ Preliminary

1/ See note below on seasonal adjustments. Figures in the year-to-date columns represent seasonally adjusted monthly averages.

2/ Apparent refined usage is used for the European Union (EU-15) instead of the accumulation of the individual countries' refined usage.

3/ Surplus or deficit is calculated using total refined production minus refined usage.

4/ Refined balance is calculated using seasonally adjusted total refined production minus seasonally adjusted refined usage.

5/ See note below on refined balance adjusted for Chinese bonded stock change.

6/ Averages for the period in US dollars per ton of copper.

7/ Averages for the period in US cents per pound of copper.

Note on refined balance adjusted for Chinese bonded stock change.

Beginning in January 2014 Bulletin, the International Copper Study Group (ICSG) introduced an additional line item for apparent world balance that includes an adjustment for assumed changes in Chinese bonded stocks. Historically, ICSG has only accounted for reported stock data in its statistics and therefore did not account for unreported stocks change in the calculation of apparent usage. In recent years anecdotal evidence has suggested that there have been substantial fluctuations in Chinese bonded stock levels and apparent consumption based on trade, production, and changes in exchange inventories may not adequately reflect industrial use in a given time period. ICSG acknowledges the distortion these unreported stock movements can cause in the calculation of the world copper refined balance and, effective with the January 2014 Bulletin, will include an additional line item - Refined World Balance Adjusted for Chinese Bonded Stock Changes. As there is no officially reported data for Chinese bonded stocks, ICSG will use an average of stock estimates provided by three consultants based on their ongoing research and analysis of the Chinese copper market to estimate the unreported inventory changes.

Note on seasonal adjustments:

The International Copper Study Group introduced seasonal adjustments in its supply usage table to help better assess the state of the copper market. The introduction of seasonally adjusted refined usage and refined balance figures was originally intended to account for the effects of variations in days per month and holiday periods in certain key copper using regions of the world. Starting with the April 2007 edition of the Copper Bulletin (January 2007 data), the International Copper Study Group will be using the U.S. Census Bureau's X-12 seasonal adjustment program to calculate seasonally adjusted refined usage, production, and balance figures in order to provide more analytically rigorous seasonally adjusted results. Seasonal adjustments have also been made for data from past years.

Each month the ICSG issues the above table in a Press Release which is also included in ICSG's web site:

<http://www.icsg.org>